

## Lesson 7: present perfect

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I have walked	I haven't walked	Have I walked?
You have walked	You haven't walked.	Have you walked?
He, she, it has walked	He, she, hasn't walked	Has he, she, it walked?
We have walked	We haven't walked	Have we walked?
You have walked	You haven't walked	Have you walked?
They have walked	They haven't walked	Have they walked?

**B** 1. There **has been** an accident on 84 West.

**B** 2. I **have been** to war.

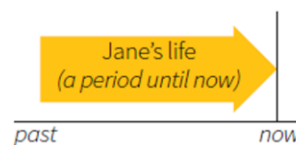
**C** 3. ESU **has just arrived**.

**C** 4. Wow, I- I **haven't watched** it yet.

**D** 5. You **didn't read** it yet?

## Lesson 8: present perfect (2)

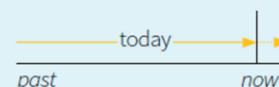
**A** 6. **Have you ever eaten** here?



**B** 7. **have you heard** anything recently

In the same way we use the present perfect with **today, this evening, this year** etc. when these periods are not finished at the time of speaking:

- I've **drunk** four cups of coffee **today**.
- Have you had** a holiday **this year**?
- I **haven't seen** Tom **this morning**. **Have you**?



- C** We say 'It's the (first) time something **has happened**'. For example:  
Don is having a driving lesson. It's his first lesson.  
We can say:
- It's the first time he **has driven** a car. (*not drives*)
  - or He **hasn't driven** a car **before**.
  - or He **has never driven** a car **before**.

## Lesson 9: present perfect continuous

	subject	auxiliary verb	auxiliary verb	main verb	
+	I	have	been	waiting	for one hour.
+	You	have	been	talking	too much.
-	It	has	not been	raining.	
-	We	have	not been	playing	football.
?	Have you		been	seeing	her?
?	Have they		been	doing	their homework?

**A** 8. **Has he been working** out?

**B** 9. and he **has been working** 72 hours straight

**B** 10. **How long has she been standing** there?

**C** Compare I am doing and I have been doing:

I am doing  
present continuous  
now

Don't disturb me now. I'm working.

I have been doing  
present perfect continuous  
now

I've been working hard. Now I'm going to have a break.

## Lesson 10: present perfect /present perfect continuous

**A** Compare these two situations:



I've been painting my bedroom.

There is paint on Kate's clothes. She **has been painting** her bedroom.



I've painted my bedroom.

The bedroom was green. Now it is yellow. She **has painted** her bedroom.

**C** 11. How long have you been drawing?

**C** 12. How many times have you promised?

**D** 13. I have been wanting to meet you for years.